

try his indomitable perseverance and enter-
prize, enables him to maintain his original as-
sessment. The terms upon which the Ladies'
Book can be found in an advertisement in this
paper.

CONQUEST OF MEXICO.

Mr. Cass, who is the administration leader in
the Senate, said the other day that we
could "swallow the whole of Mexico and not
feel the worse for it." And again.

Mr. Cass said: "I hope that the
Executive will communicate fully to the Sen-
ate and to the House the whole object of his
policy. I hope that the Executive will say
in so many words, that his object is, in any cir-
cumstances, to conquer Mexico."

Mr. Mangum, (in his seat).—To conquer
Mexico?
Mr. Cass—I repeat it, sir, to conquer Mex-
ico.

Several Senators.—The whole?
Mr. Cass.—The whole, but not to hold it all.
To conquer Mexico unjustly—to conquer
Mexico until she seeks a fair and honorable
peace—and I hope that the Executive will
carry on its operations in every part of the
Mexican country till that object be accom-
plished. If I know my countrymen, they will
sustain the President in doing so. That I take
to be his purpose—and the manner of obtaining
that object must be determined by the Execu-
tive in consultation with military men who
understand the country and the situation of the
Mexican government.

A late Boston Atlas contains a statement of
the exact number of votes given for each of the
members of the present Congress from nearly
every State in the Union. This statement ex-
hibits, in a very striking manner, the vast in-
fluence which the ownership of slaves gives to
slaveholders, and accounts for the power
which they have hitherto exercised. Hence
comes the power which has made and altered
tariffs as personal or sectional interest has
dictated; has made President's and secured
patronage; has made war, annexed territory
and then called on the whole Union to pay the
expenses; and it is to this power that North-
ern dough-faces bow in trembling obsequious-
ness.

We extract from the statement the number
of votes given for the two opposing candidates
in the four Districts in New Hampshire, and
in the first four in Virginia. From this it ap-
pears that one voter in a slave-holding State
has nearly as much power or influence as three
in a free State.

In New Hampshire.

District No. 1.	11,896
" No. 2.	12,964
" No. 3.	11,174
" No. 4.	12,363
Total.	51,397

The Abolition votes not counted.

In Virginia.

District No. 1.	4,404
" No. 2.	3,773
" No. 3.	4,541
" No. 4.	4,606
Total.	17,324

Nevertheless, if the same independence of
spirit, the self-respect, and the same harmony
were exhibited in the free States as in the Slave
States, the farmers could easily obtain and
preserve not only their rights, but the respect
of the world.

The Telegraph is at length strung to
Middlebury, and we are now communicating
with Troy and New York. The wiring is
rapidly proceeding north, and during the week
Burlington will come into line. It is expected
that the whole work will be completed to Mon-
teal within three weeks.

RUTLAND AND WASHINGTON RAIL ROAD.

We had the pleasure of attending a meet-
ing at Castleton on Monday of this week, the
business of which was a novelty in Vermont.
It was a meeting of the Commissioners of the
Rutland and Washington Rail Road, to ac-
certain whether a sufficient amount of the capital
stock had been subscribed, to authorize them
to take measures to organize the Company.
It turned out upon an examination, that the
entire capital stock was somewhat more than
two-thirds subscribed, so that the most impor-
tant business of the Commissioners was to cut down
the stock. Among the subscription for stock,
we noted a joint one for twenty-five hundred
shares—the entire capital stock of the com-
pany being three thousand shares—made by two
individuals, one of whom is among the most
eminent contractors in the United States, and
the other one of the most successful and
correct judges of the value of Rail Road stock
in the country. The large amount of this sub-
scription seemed a matter of surprise to some;
but it seems to us that it should be to none who
fully appreciate its sure value as an investment,
and its deep importance to the rich and popu-
lar section of country through which it runs.
We should judge from appearances that the
southern or Pointe route would have the
preference; but we hope that in the location
of the road the Directors will, to the utmost of
their power, so locate as to accommodate all
the important interests in the western part of
Rutland County.—*Rutland Herald.*

GEN. SCOTT AGAIN.

Gen. Cass, in the Senate to-day, in reply to
a question by Mr. Crittenden, stated positively
that Gen. Scott had been suspended from the
command of the army in Mexico—that Worth
was relieved from arrest—and that Gen. Bat-
tler had or would take command of the ar-
my as senior officer.

It is said Judge Taney will be sent as Min-
ister to Russia, and Buchanan made Chief Jus-
tice in room of Mr. Taney.

MISSISSIPPI U. S. SENATOR.—The Legis-
lature have elected Hon. Jefferson Davis to
the United States Senate—the situation he now
holds by the appointment of the Governor.

OHIO.—The Whigs of Ohio held a mass
convention on the 19th inst., at Columbus.
Hon. Seabury Ford, of Genaga County, was
nominated as a candidate for Governor. Mr.
Ford was the candidate for the Western Re-
serve, which has never yet had a Whig Gov-
ernor, although the great Whig stronghold of
the State. Had it not been for this latter cir-
cumstance, Columbus, Delano, late a member
of Congress, from the Columbus District, and
a native of Windsor County, Vt., would doubt-
less have been the nominee. Mr. Delano re-
ceived the highest vote on the first ballot. Al-
though resolutions were unanimously passed,
sustaining Senator Corwin's course as to the war.

OLD BACHELORS.

A bill is said to have been before the New
York Legislature to tax bachelors seven dol-

lars a year for the support of orphans. A bach-
elor is thus defined:
"Every unmarried white male, unconvicted
of crime, of good health and fair physical pro-
portions, and who is between the ages of 29
and 56 years, shall be deemed an old bach-
elor."

INSTALLATION.

The installation of the Rev. R. C. Hand as
Pastor over the Congregational Church in this
town was consummated on Thursday the 20th
ult. Mr. Hand is the 9th Pastor settled over
this Church, which was established soon after
the first settlement of this town, and so speed-
ily after that it may be said to be contemporary
therewith.—[Benington Paper.]

The body of the late Col. Ransom, of
the New England Regiment, reached New Or-
leans on the 28th ult. It is to be brought to
Middleton (Conn.) for interment.

A young lady was asked the other day,
by a smooth-faced, clean-shaven gentleman,
"whether or not she admired a *youngster*?"
"Oh!" replied the charming young lady, "I
invariably set my face against them." The
gentleman's upper lip now bears evident
marks of careful cultivation.

IOWA.—We have already given the pres-
iding officers of the two houses of the Legisla-
ture in Iowa. A letter from Iowa City of Jan.
6, to the Philadelphia Inquirer, states that the
Democrats had elected all their officers in the
Senate except Assistant Secretary and adds,
"The harmonious Democracy cannot unite on
a candidate for this office, and have not yet
elected one. The House stands pretty fairly
divided there being 19 Whigs, 19 Democrats,
and one 'possum' or Independent. The 'Pos-
sum' generally votes with the Whigs, so that
they have a majority of one in the House. So
the 'Possum' has the balance of power, and
rules 38 Whigs & 37 Democrats. The Senate
is composed of 11 Democrats, 7 Whigs, and one
'Possum.' The Democrats have a majority of
two on joint ballot, over the Whigs and 'Pos-
sum.'"

A Whig State Convention was held yester-
day at the Capitol, to select Delegates to the
National Convention. A large number of
Whigs were present from different quarters of
the State. Mr. C. Browning, of Burlington,
presided. Gen. R. P. Low, J. W. Grimes, A.
B. Porter and James McManis were ap-
pointed delegates, and also four substitutes.
Resolutions were passed condemning the present
Administration—the sub-treasury—the tariff
of '46, &c. A resolution was passed instruct-
ing the delegates to express a preference for
Gen. Taylor as the Presidential candidate.
H. W. Starr, of Burlington, delivered a bril-
liant speech on the Texas question.

The Dover Inquirer copies our Washing-
ton letter the 11th inst., with the following com-
ments:—
GROSS CORRUPTION.—The following letter
from the Boston Atlas exposes the manner in
which the "common client" have succeeded in ex-
tracting from the U. S. Treasury \$400 a year for
the benefit of Nathl B. Baker, one of the editors
of the "Rough & Ready," and chief runner for
the job. The Government, it seems, thought
the job a little too barefaced and gross, and re-
fused to make the appropriation until Butler of
the Patriot, assured them that his "own
knowledge" smuggling was carried on through
Congress, when Baker was appointed. The edi-
tor of the Patriot, of course, would make any
statement to secure \$400 a year, the most of which
is undoubtedly spent in electorizing services
for the party, and as little would he hesitate even
to be engaged in a violation of the revenue laws
if he could not carry his point in any other way.
The people of this State will see in this matter
the infamous corruption in which these fellows
are steeped, and the flagrant means to which
they will resort to extract from the Treasury
of the people's hard earned money—the very peo-
ple who have been the victims of their greed and
avarice. It is not enough that the rule of only 42
adults are unable to read and write within its
limits.

INDIANA.—This State does not make a good exhibit in her educational statistics. One-seventh of her people, over the age of 21, cannot read and write. Wayne County, situated mainly by Friends is an exception to general rule. Only 42 adults are unable to read and write within its limits.

YOUNG MEN'S TEMPER- ANCE SOCIETY.

Held their Annual Meeting at the Town
Room, on Wednesday evening, the 26th ult.,
for the purpose of electing officers, to serve
the Society for the year ensuing. HORACE
CRANE, Esq., took the chair and called for the
report of the Executive Committee. The
Chairman being necessarily absent had hand-
led his report to the Secretary, who read it to
the Society—it being a document embodying
all that the Society had done, and all they had
not done, it elicited discussions from several
gentlemen present. After which the report
of the Committee on Nominations was called
for, when the Chairman of said Committee
read as follows:—

JASON DAVENPORT, President.

William Carr,
Jacob Dewey,
R. L. Fuller,
Clark C. Cady,
Horace Crane.

JUSTUS COBB, Secretary.

FOR EXAMINING COMMITTEE.

D. A. BOWE, C. M. Simmons, M. L. Bird,
R. R. Brewster, Edward Matthews.

FOR VIGILANCE COMMITTEE.

A. Wilcox, A. J. Cook, W. D. Bell, J. G.
Ross, H. Wilcox, H. N. Upson, Luman C.
Hyde, Theodore Moody, F. G. Perkins, D.
vid Lovitt, Ezra Crane, A. D. Stearns, S. P.
Nash, Charles C. Huntington, Charles Wood-
worth, Wm. P. Lathrop, Herman Langworthy,
Eli B. Parker, Horace Birge, J. W. Race,
Wm. Dewey, Ira Allen, Julia Olmsted,
Warren Moore.

FOR WASHINGTONIAN COMMITTEE.

Philip Battell, William P. Huntington,
Horace Taylor, Jr.

Addison Association.

Will meet in Middlebury, at the house of
Rev. T. A. Merrill D., on Wednesday, Feb.
24, at 3 o'clock P. M.

SAMUEL G. COE, Scribe.

County Temperance Society.

The Annual Meeting of Addison County
Temperance Society will be held at the Town
Hall, in Middlebury, on Wednesday, the 2d
day of February, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

T. A. MERRILL,
JAMES MEACHAM, } Committee.

M. L. SLADE.

ADDISON COUNTY

Grammar School.

THE SPRING TERM of this Academy, will
commence on WEDNESDAY, Feb. 9, 1848.

D. A. BOWE, Principal.

Middlebury, Jan. 25, 1848.

[From the Boston Daily Times]

A medicine well worthy the attention of
the physicians & public—Compound Sarsa-
parilla and Tomato Bitters. This is a very
strong preparation of the extract of Sarsa-
parilla and Tomatoes. These articles are
too well known to need any thing said in
praise of them; suffice it to say, this com-
pound is said, by those who have given it a
trial, to be far superior and more effectual
than the Sarsaparilla alone. In fact, we
know of a number of cases where it has ef-
fected most astonishing cures in purifying the
blood, where Sarsaparilla and other medi-
cines have been taken without the effect.
Reader, look to it; we know from experience
it is well worthy your attention; it operates
as a gentle laxative, and is a very pleasant
article; therefore it is easily taken.

W. P. Russell, Agent.

[From the New England Washington ian.]

We take pleasure in transferring the fol-
lowing certificate of Mr. Covert, in favor of the
curative properties of Wistar's Balsam of
Wild Cherry, to our columns. Mr. Covert,
of the firm of Covert & Dodge, (vocalists)
has been long and favorably known in this
city and vicinity as a vocalist of large attain-
ments.

READ THE CERTIFICATE.

Boston, May 25th 1847

Mr. SEYMOUR FOWLE,

Dear Sir:—There are so many quack
medicines at the present time, and each one
has more or less certificates from real or im-
aginary individuals, that I have for some time
had doubts of the propriety of giving any
testimony in favor of your medicine. But
being assured that I have been benefited by
its use, and feeling satisfied that by giving
in my testimony in regard to its medicinal
qualities, I may, perhaps, be the means of
saving some one similarly afflicted. I there-
fore cheerfully add my testimony in favor of
the medicine that I know has done me so
good. I have been afflicted with the Bronchitis
for a number of years, and by the use of a
bottle of WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.

I am happy to say that I am almost free
from the above troublesome disease.

If this should be the means of saving even
one of my fellow beings from that most
troublesome and painful disease, (Bronchitis)
I shall be fully paid for my trouble in writing
the above communication.

Respectfully yours,

B. COVERT, Vocalist.

Firm of COVERT & DODGE.

W. P. Russell, Agent.

We have heard of cures in many and various
diseases performed by the celebrated Li-
thotropic Mixture, Dr. G. C. Vaughan's
Great American Remedy, and have had
cases often—but we think the extract below
deserves notice.

FROM ALBERT GRANT OF WEST NEWBURY, MASS., JAN. 24, 1847

"I am a blacksmith by trade, and for many
years have been failing in health, at last gave
up business, and kept my house; my mouth,
throat &c., a complete canker, my body was
stagnant, and a complete loss of
strength of course. I tried the doctors and
discharged them, took some dozen of various
advised remedies, and found no relief
whatsoever, and what induced me to try yours
I know not, but did so, and am well. I am
now a firm believer that you are one of
the greatest medicines ever put forth."
See our columns, call upon Agent, get a pam-
phlet and read about it.

W. P. RUSSELL, Agent.

THE POOR MAN'S FRIEND.—When indeed
worn down with fatigue, and suffering from
long confinement, bad air and excessive labor,
the poor man goes home, feeling as wretched-
ly as well he may, it has often excited sur-
prise to witness the effects of a simple dose of
Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills. They
check the tendency to disease at once, and
restore to the working man his wonted health.
Sold in single boxes of 25 cents each.
Be aware of Counterfeits of all kinds! Some are
coated with sugar, others are made to resemble
in outward appearance the original medicine.
The safest course is, to purchase of the regular agents
only, one or more of whom may be found in every
village and town in the State.

W. P. Russell, and S. Moody, Agents.

LAKE DUMFRIES GLASS COMPANY.

The Annual Meeting of the stockholders of
the Lake Dumfries Glass Co., will be held at
their office in Salisbury, on Monday the 14th
day of Feb'y, next at 10 o'clock A. M.
KENT WRIGHT, CLERK.
Shoreham, Jan. 31, 1848.

BRIGHTON MARKET.

Thursday, January 20th.

Reported for the Boston Traveller.

About 650 Beef Cattle, 10 yokes Working
Oxen.—Cows and Calves 2800 Sheep and—

Swine.

£7110 Cattle remained unsold.

Prices are nearly the same as last Thursday.

A few very fine 87 00 about the best 6 50.

Fat to good 5 75 a 6 00. Poorer from 4 75 a

5 75 in quality.

Working Cattle inquired for—sales at \$75 a

125.

Cows and Calves and Store Cattle but few

in market.

Sheep—1550 stall fed sheep, \$8, 37, 375,

5 50. 1550 common Sheep \$1 50, 1 67, and

2 25.

BOSTON MARKET—JAN. 22.

GRAIN.—The arrivals to-day have rendered

the market quite dull, some few parcels

yellow fat corn have been taken at a 71c,

and old do, 73c, new white 66c per bush-

el. Oats, beat kind, 52 a 53c per bushel.

MARRIED.

At Bellows Falls, on Tuesday evening, the 18th
inst., by the Rev. Joel Clapp, D. D., N. Tracy
Sheafe, Esq., of Westminster, Miss L. Ger-
trude Hyde, eldest daughter of Col. Russell Hyde
of Bellows Falls.

At the residence of W. Barron Williams, Esq.,
in the city of Rochester, on Thursday, 13th inst.,
by the Rev. Dr. Dewey, Richard U. Sherman, of
Utica, Editor of the Onondaga Morning Herald, to
Mary F., eldest daughter of Capt. R. W. Sherman
of Vergennes, Vermont.

In Salisbury, January 23d, by the Rev. G. W.
Barrows, Mr. Luke A. Grover, of Sudbury, to
Miss Lucinda C. Henderson, of the former place.

In Bristol, on the 13th inst., by Horatio New-
land Esq., Mr. Harrison W. Day, to Miss Clara J.
Dean, both of that place.

In Hinesburgh, on the 18th inst., by the Rev.
Mr. Graves, George C. Bellwell, to Miss Mary L.
Turrill, second daughter of Joel Turrill Esq.

DIED.

In Huntington, on the 24th December, Mr. Ja-
cob Fargo aged 63 years.

Mr. Fargo was a very respectable citizen of that town, at his funeral

most the whole town assembled. He was follow-
ed to the grave by a large concourse of weeping

friends.

COMM.

In New Haven Jan. 19th at the residence of her
son Nathaniel Austin, Mrs. Hannah Austin, in the

98th year of her age.

"Blessed are the dead, who die in the Lord."—

Printers in Windsor County are requested to

copy.

GODEY'S LADY'S BOOK

AND
FAMILY MAGAZINE.

The oldest Magazine in the United States,
contains monthly sixty pages of reading matter,
by the first writers in the country—twelve more
than the New York magazine. Two splendid
steel engravings, an undeniable authentic colored
monthly Fashion plate, Model Cottages and
Charmes, Crochet Work, and other matters for
the Ladies, all illustrated and well explained,
&c. &c. &c.
Price for one year, which includes the Lad-
y's Dollar Newspaper, making three pub-
lications in one month, \$3 00
Two copies without the Lady's Dollar New-
paper, 5 00
Five copies with one to the person send-
ing the club; 10 00
Eleven copies, 15 00
Twelve copies, 20 00
A specimen of either the Lady's Book, or the
Lady's Dollar Newspaper will be sent to any per-
son paying postage on the request.
Address, A. GODEY,
No. 113 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

GRAVES & MCLEAND, MERCHANT TAILORS, AT THEIR FURNISHING STORE

[Two Doors South of the Post Office.]

Have just received a new Stock of Goods from
the market consisting of the most fashionable and
magnificent styles of

Cloths Cassimeres and

VESTINGS,

and are ready to make up garments in a manner
Warranted to give entire Satisfaction.

ALSO

A good assortment of

Over Coats, Sack Coats, Pants, Vests, Collars,

Bosoms and Neck Stocks.

Also a good assortment of

BOOTS & SHOES,

of every description, for Ladies and Gentlemen.

Brogans for the boys, Slippers for the girls, Cakes

for the children, and a perfect fit of something for

every body. They can make a man in his natural

size and make him up to order, and so far as his

personal appearance is concerned, can fit him for

him for the pulpit, the bar, court, the work bench

or any other situation in life. Bring on your or-
ders, and remember the entire satisfaction war-
ranted to every customer.

N. B. Particular attention paid, as usual,

to the Cutting of Garments. Gentlemen feel

free to bring their own cloths may rely upon hav-

ing them made up the same as if bought of us.

Middlebury, Jan. 31, 1848. 40.

ADMINISTRATION SALE OF Real Estate.

Will be sold at Public Auction, under au-
thority from the Probate Court, that piece of
land belonging to the Estate of Robert R.
Hudson, late of Shoreham, deceased, lying in
Shoreham, and bounded West by Theo. Che-
net, North and East by the Drain, set to the
widow Hudson, and South by the highway,
with the buildings thereon, on the first Monday
of March next, at 12 o'clock noon.—Terms
made known at time of sale.

KENT WRIGHT, Administrators

MARVIN NORTH, }
Shoreham, Jan. 31, 1848. 3 w

DR. HARRIS

Will be in Burlington about the 1st of Febru-
ary, and will remain there three or four weeks.

Post-Office Notice.

The Southern, Northern, and Eastern mails
close daily (Sundays excepted) at 10 A. M.
Letters and papers will not be delivered with-
in the mail is being distributed. Office open
during usual business hours.

E. D. BARBER, P. M.

Jan. 24, 1848.

STATE OF VERMONT.

District of New Haven, ss.

Be it remembered, that at a Probate Court hold-
ing at Bristol within and for the district of New
Haven on the 3d day of January 1848.

Winter H. Holley Esq., guardian of Walter C.
Danton and William Danton, minors and children
of Ezekiel K. Danton, deceased, of Bristol afore-
said, deceased, made application to said Court, for
license to sell the following described lands of his
said wards lying and being in Bristol in the
County of Addison and State of Vermont, to wit,
One Equal undivided fourth part of the saw-mill
and privilage thereto pertaining, held by his
said wards as tenants in common with Erich F.
Arnold—representing to said court that it would
be conducive to the interest of his said wards
to sell the aforesaid real estate, for the purpose of
putting the proceeds of said sale at interest.

Whereupon the said Court appointed the 17th
February 1848 at 10 o'clock fore noon, at the
office of the Judge of said Court, for the time and
place of hearing and deciding on said application,
and made an order requiring notice to be given
to all persons interested, to appear and object to
the granting of said license if they see cause, by
submitting a certified copy of this order in the
Middlebury Galaxy a newspaper printed at Mid-
dlebury in the County of Addison, three weeks
successively all of which publications shall be
previous to the time appointed for hearing.

Harvey Mansill,

A true Copy of Record.

Attest Harvey Mansill, Judge.

STATE OF VERMONT.

District of New Haven, ss.

Be it remembered, that at a Probate Court hold-
ing at Bristol within and for the district of New
Haven on the 19th day of January 1848.